

## Formula Sheet-Final Exam

1) Z-score or standardized normal variate ,  $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{x - np}{\sqrt{npq}}$

2) Sampling distribution of sample mean,  $z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$

3) Sampling dist. of Sample proportion,

$$\hat{p} = \frac{x}{n}$$

$$z = \frac{\hat{p} - p}{\sqrt{\frac{pq}{n}}}$$

4) Confidence interval for population mean:

$$\bar{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sigma_{\bar{x}} = \bar{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

5) Confidence interval for population proportion:

$$\hat{p} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sigma_{\hat{p}} = \hat{p} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}\hat{q}}{n}}$$

6) Confidence interval for population mean ( $\sigma$  unknown):

$$\bar{x} \pm t_{\alpha/2} \sigma_{\bar{x}} = \bar{x} \pm t_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

7) Correlation Coefficient (r) between (X, Y)

$$r = \frac{\sum x_i y_i - \frac{(\sum x_i)(\sum y_i)}{n}}{\sqrt{\{\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{n}\}\{\sum y_i^2 - \frac{(\sum y_i)^2}{n}\}}}$$

8) Regression Equation,  $Y = a + bX$ , where,

$$b = \frac{\sum x_i y_i - \frac{(\sum x_i)(\sum y_i)}{n}}{\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{n}}, a = \bar{y} - b \bar{x}$$